

## **Depth of field tables**

for APS-C DSLRs

These tables contain depth of field and hyperfocal distance data for various focal length lenses on an APS-C DSLR (such as a Canon EOS 350D).

The circle of confusion measurement used is a somewhat conservative 0.016mm. So in less focus-critical applications (smaller prints, or prints that are viewed from a distance) you may observe greater depth of field than is indicated by these tables.

The tables cover apertures from f/2.0 to f/22, and the following set of focal lengths (in mm):  
18, 24, 28, 35, 50, 70, 100, 135, 200, 280

All distances are in metres.

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| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |      |      |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |      | Focal length: 18 mm |      |       |      |       |      |      |
|---|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|---------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2. |      | f/2.8 |      | f/4.  |      | f/5.6 |      | f/8.  |      | f/11.               |      | f/16. |      | f/22. |      |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 10.1 |      | 7.18  |      | 5.08  |      | 3.60  |      | 2.55  |      | 1.81                |      | 1.28  |      | 0.91  |      |      |
|   | near | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near                | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  |      |
| Focus distance                                  | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.26  | 0.24 | 0.26  | 0.24 | 0.26  | 0.23 | 0.27  | 0.23 | 0.28                | 0.22 | 0.29  | 0.21 | 0.31  | 0.20 | 0.34 |
|   | 0.5  | 0.48 | 0.52  | 0.47 | 0.54  | 0.46 | 0.55  | 0.44 | 0.58  | 0.42 | 0.62                | 0.39 | 0.68  | 0.36 | 0.81  | 0.32 | 1.08 |
|   | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.81  | 0.68 | 0.84  | 0.66 | 0.88  | 0.62 | 0.94  | 0.58 | 1.06                | 0.53 | 1.27  | 0.48 | 1.78  | 0.41 | 4.12 |
|   | 1.   | 0.91 | 1.11  | 0.88 | 1.16  | 0.84 | 1.24  | 0.78 | 1.38  | 0.72 | 1.63                | 0.65 | 2.22  | 0.56 | 4.46  | 0.48 | inf  |
|   | 1.5  | 1.31 | 1.76  | 1.24 | 1.89  | 1.16 | 2.12  | 1.06 | 2.56  | 0.95 | 3.62                | 0.82 | 8.72  | 0.69 | inf   | 0.56 | inf  |
|   | 2.   | 1.67 | 2.49  | 1.57 | 2.77  | 1.44 | 3.29  | 1.29 | 4.48  | 1.12 | 9.22                | 0.95 | inf   | 0.78 | inf   | 0.62 | inf  |
|   | 2.5  | 2.01 | 3.31  | 1.86 | 3.83  | 1.68 | 4.90  | 1.48 | 8.15  | 1.26 | 128.5               | 1.05 | inf   | 0.84 | inf   | 0.66 | inf  |
|   | 3.   | 2.32 | 4.25  | 2.12 | 5.14  | 1.89 | 7.30  | 1.64 | 18.0  | 1.38 | inf                 | 1.13 | inf   | 0.89 | inf   | 0.69 | inf  |
|   | 3.5  | 2.60 | 5.33  | 2.35 | 6.81  | 2.07 | 11.2  | 1.77 | 128.2 | 1.47 | inf                 | 1.19 | inf   | 0.93 | inf   | 0.72 | inf  |
|   | 4.   | 2.87 | 6.59  | 2.57 | 9.01  | 2.24 | 18.7  | 1.89 | inf   | 1.55 | inf                 | 1.24 | inf   | 0.96 | inf   | 0.73 | inf  |
|   | 4.5  | 3.12 | 8.07  | 2.77 | 12.0  | 2.39 | 39.2  | 2.00 | inf   | 1.62 | inf                 | 1.28 | inf   | 0.99 | inf   | 0.75 | inf  |
|   | 5.   | 3.35 | 9.84  | 2.95 | 16.4  | 2.52 | 314.4 | 2.09 | inf   | 1.68 | inf                 | 1.32 | inf   | 1.01 | inf   | 0.76 | inf  |
|   | 6.   | 3.77 | 14.7  | 3.27 | 36.5  | 2.75 | inf   | 2.25 | inf   | 1.78 | inf                 | 1.38 | inf   | 1.05 | inf   | 0.78 | inf  |
|   | 7.   | 4.14 | 22.6  | 3.54 | 282.4 | 2.94 | inf   | 2.37 | inf   | 1.86 | inf                 | 1.43 | inf   | 1.07 | inf   | 0.80 | inf  |
|   | 8.   | 4.47 | 37.8  | 3.78 | inf   | 3.10 | inf   | 2.48 | inf   | 1.93 | inf                 | 1.47 | inf   | 1.09 | inf   | 0.81 | inf  |
|   | 9.   | 4.77 | 79.7  | 3.99 | inf   | 3.24 | inf   | 2.56 | inf   | 1.98 | inf                 | 1.50 | inf   | 1.11 | inf   | 0.82 | inf  |
|   | 10.  | 5.04 | 708.0 | 4.18 | inf   | 3.37 | inf   | 2.64 | inf   | 2.02 | inf                 | 1.52 | inf   | 1.13 | inf   | 0.82 | inf  |
|   | 15.  | 6.05 | inf   | 4.85 | inf   | 3.79 | inf   | 2.89 | inf   | 2.17 | inf                 | 1.60 | inf   | 1.17 | inf   | 0.85 | inf  |
|   | 20.  | 6.73 | inf   | 5.28 | inf   | 4.04 | inf   | 3.04 | inf   | 2.25 | inf                 | 1.64 | inf   | 1.19 | inf   | 0.86 | inf  |
|   | 25.  | 7.21 | inf   | 5.57 | inf   | 4.21 | inf   | 3.13 | inf   | 2.30 | inf                 | 1.67 | inf   | 1.21 | inf   | 0.86 | inf  |
|   | 30.  | 7.57 | inf   | 5.78 | inf   | 4.33 | inf   | 3.20 | inf   | 2.34 | inf                 | 1.69 | inf   | 1.22 | inf   | 0.87 | inf  |
|   | 40.  | 8.08 | inf   | 6.07 | inf   | 4.50 | inf   | 3.29 | inf   | 2.38 | inf                 | 1.71 | inf   | 1.23 | inf   | 0.88 | inf  |
|   | 50.  | 8.42 | inf   | 6.26 | inf   | 4.60 | inf   | 3.34 | inf   | 2.41 | inf                 | 1.73 | inf   | 1.23 | inf   | 0.88 | inf  |
|   | 75.  | 8.92 | inf   | 6.54 | inf   | 4.74 | inf   | 3.42 | inf   | 2.45 | inf                 | 1.75 | inf   | 1.24 | inf   | 0.88 | inf  |
|   | 100. | 9.20 | inf   | 6.68 | inf   | 4.82 | inf   | 3.46 | inf   | 2.47 | inf                 | 1.76 | inf   | 1.25 | inf   | 0.89 | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |      |      | Focal length: 24 mm |      |       |      |       |      |      |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|---------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2. |      | f/2.8 |      | f/4. |      | f/5.6  |      | f/8. |      | f/11.               |      | f/16. |      | f/22. |      |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 18.0 |      | 12.8  |      | 9.02 |      | 6.39   |      | 4.52 |      | 3.21                |      | 2.27  |      | 1.61  |      |      |
|   | near | far  | near  | far  | near | far  | near   | far  | near | far  | near                | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  |      |
| Focus distance                                  | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.24   | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.23                | 0.27 | 0.23  | 0.28 | 0.22  | 0.29 |      |
|   | 0.5  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.53   | 0.47 | 0.54 | 0.45 | 0.56                | 0.43 | 0.59  | 0.41 | 0.63  | 0.38 | 0.71 |
|   | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.78  | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.69 | 0.82   | 0.67 | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.89                | 0.61 | 0.97  | 0.57 | 1.11  | 0.51 | 1.38 |
|   | 1.   | 0.95 | 1.06  | 0.93 | 1.08 | 0.90 | 1.12   | 0.87 | 1.18 | 0.82 | 1.28                | 0.77 | 1.44  | 0.70 | 1.77  | 0.62 | 2.59 |
|   | 1.5  | 1.39 | 1.63  | 1.34 | 1.70 | 1.29 | 1.79   | 1.22 | 1.95 | 1.13 | 2.23                | 1.02 | 2.80  | 0.91 | 4.36  | 0.78 | 20.8 |
|   | 2.   | 1.80 | 2.25  | 1.73 | 2.37 | 1.64 | 2.56   | 1.53 | 2.90 | 1.39 | 3.57                | 1.23 | 5.28  | 1.06 | 16.4  | 0.89 | inf  |
|   | 2.5  | 2.20 | 2.90  | 2.09 | 3.10 | 1.96 | 3.45   | 1.80 | 4.09 | 1.61 | 5.56                | 1.41 | 11.3  | 1.19 | inf   | 0.98 | inf  |
|   | 3.   | 2.57 | 3.59  | 2.43 | 3.92 | 2.25 | 4.48   | 2.04 | 5.64 | 1.81 | 8.86                | 1.55 | 46.3  | 1.29 | inf   | 1.05 | inf  |
|   | 3.5  | 2.93 | 4.34  | 2.75 | 4.81 | 2.52 | 5.70   | 2.26 | 7.71 | 1.97 | 15.4                | 1.67 | inf   | 1.38 | inf   | 1.10 | inf  |
|   | 4.   | 3.28 | 5.13  | 3.05 | 5.82 | 2.77 | 7.17   | 2.46 | 10.7 | 2.12 | 34.4                | 1.78 | inf   | 1.45 | inf   | 1.14 | inf  |
|   | 4.5  | 3.60 | 5.99  | 3.33 | 6.94 | 3.01 | 8.95   | 2.64 | 15.2 | 2.26 | 843.8               | 1.87 | inf   | 1.51 | inf   | 1.18 | inf  |
|   | 5.   | 3.92 | 6.91  | 3.59 | 8.21 | 3.22 | 11.2   | 2.81 | 22.9 | 2.37 | inf                 | 1.95 | inf   | 1.56 | inf   | 1.21 | inf  |
|   | 6.   | 4.50 | 8.98  | 4.08 | 11.3 | 3.61 | 17.9   | 3.09 | 98.4 | 2.58 | inf                 | 2.08 | inf   | 1.64 | inf   | 1.26 | inf  |
|   | 7.   | 5.04 | 11.4  | 4.52 | 15.5 | 3.94 | 31.1   | 3.34 | inf  | 2.74 | inf                 | 2.19 | inf   | 1.71 | inf   | 1.30 | inf  |
|   | 8.   | 5.54 | 14.4  | 4.92 | 21.4 | 4.24 | 70.3   | 3.55 | inf  | 2.89 | inf                 | 2.28 | inf   | 1.76 | inf   | 1.33 | inf  |
|   | 9.   | 6.01 | 18.0  | 5.28 | 30.5 | 4.51 | 3375.0 | 3.73 | inf  | 3.01 | inf                 | 2.36 | inf   | 1.80 | inf   | 1.36 | inf  |
|   | 10.  | 6.43 | 22.4  | 5.61 | 46.3 | 4.74 | inf    | 3.89 | inf  | 3.11 | inf                 | 2.42 | inf   | 1.84 | inf   | 1.38 | inf  |
|   | 15.  | 8.19 | 89.3  | 6.89 | inf  | 5.63 | inf    | 4.47 | inf  | 3.47 | inf                 | 2.63 | inf   | 1.96 | inf   | 1.44 | inf  |
|   | 20.  | 9.48 | inf   | 7.78 | inf  | 6.21 | inf    | 4.83 | inf  | 3.68 | inf                 | 2.75 | inf   | 2.02 | inf   | 1.48 | inf  |
|   | 25.  | 10.5 | inf   | 8.44 | inf  | 6.62 | inf    | 5.08 | inf  | 3.82 | inf                 | 2.83 | inf   | 2.07 | inf   | 1.50 | inf  |
|   | 30.  | 11.3 | inf   | 8.94 | inf  | 6.93 | inf    | 5.25 | inf  | 3.92 | inf                 | 2.88 | inf   | 2.09 | inf   | 1.51 | inf  |
|   | 40.  | 12.4 | inf   | 9.66 | inf  | 7.35 | inf    | 5.49 | inf  | 4.05 | inf                 | 2.95 | inf   | 2.13 | inf   | 1.53 | inf  |
|   | 50.  | 13.2 | inf   | 10.1 | inf  | 7.63 | inf    | 5.65 | inf  | 4.13 | inf                 | 2.99 | inf   | 2.15 | inf   | 1.54 | inf  |
|   | 75.  | 14.5 | inf   | 10.9 | inf  | 8.04 | inf    | 5.87 | inf  | 4.25 | inf                 | 3.05 | inf   | 2.19 | inf   | 1.56 | inf  |
|   | 100. | 15.3 | inf   | 11.3 | inf  | 8.26 | inf    | 5.98 | inf  | 4.31 | inf                 | 3.08 | inf   | 2.20 | inf   | 1.57 | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |      |      |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |      | Focal length: 28 mm |      |       |      |       |      |      |
|---|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|---------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2. |      | f/2.8 |      | f/4.  |      | f/5.6 |      | f/8.  |      | f/11.               |      | f/16. |      | f/22. |      |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 24.5 |      | 17.4  |      | 12.3  |      | 8.69  |      | 6.15  |      | 4.36                |      | 3.09  |      | 2.19  |      |      |
|   | near | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near                | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  |      |
| Focus distance                                  | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.24  | 0.26 | 0.24  | 0.26 | 0.24                | 0.26 | 0.23  | 0.27 | 0.23  | 0.28 |      |
|   | 0.5  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.48 | 0.52  | 0.47 | 0.53  | 0.46 | 0.54                | 0.45 | 0.56  | 0.43 | 0.59  | 0.41 | 0.64 |
|   | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.77  | 0.72 | 0.78  | 0.71 | 0.80  | 0.69 | 0.82  | 0.67 | 0.85                | 0.64 | 0.90  | 0.61 | 0.98  | 0.56 | 1.13 |
|   | 1.   | 0.96 | 1.04  | 0.95 | 1.06  | 0.93 | 1.09  | 0.90 | 1.13  | 0.86 | 1.19                | 0.82 | 1.29  | 0.76 | 1.46  | 0.69 | 1.81 |
|   | 1.5  | 1.41 | 1.60  | 1.38 | 1.64  | 1.34 | 1.70  | 1.28 | 1.81  | 1.21 | 1.97                | 1.12 | 2.27  | 1.01 | 2.89  | 0.89 | 4.68 |
|   | 2.   | 1.85 | 2.18  | 1.80 | 2.26  | 1.72 | 2.38  | 1.63 | 2.59  | 1.51 | 2.95                | 1.37 | 3.67  | 1.22 | 5.62  | 1.05 | 22.4 |
|   | 2.5  | 2.27 | 2.78  | 2.19 | 2.92  | 2.08 | 3.13  | 1.94 | 3.50  | 1.78 | 4.19                | 1.59 | 5.82  | 1.38 | 13.0  | 1.17 | inf  |
|   | 3.   | 2.68 | 3.41  | 2.56 | 3.62  | 2.41 | 3.96  | 2.23 | 4.57  | 2.02 | 5.83                | 1.78 | 9.56  | 1.52 | 101.5 | 1.26 | inf  |
|   | 3.5  | 3.07 | 4.08  | 2.92 | 4.38  | 2.73 | 4.88  | 2.50 | 5.84  | 2.23 | 8.08                | 1.94 | 17.6  | 1.64 | inf   | 1.34 | inf  |
|   | 4.   | 3.44 | 4.77  | 3.25 | 5.19  | 3.02 | 5.92  | 2.74 | 7.39  | 2.43 | 11.4                | 2.09 | 48.3  | 1.74 | inf   | 1.41 | inf  |
|   | 4.5  | 3.81 | 5.50  | 3.58 | 6.07  | 3.30 | 7.09  | 2.97 | 9.30  | 2.60 | 16.7                | 2.21 | inf   | 1.83 | inf   | 1.47 | inf  |
|   | 5.   | 4.16 | 6.27  | 3.89 | 7.01  | 3.56 | 8.42  | 3.18 | 11.7  | 2.76 | 26.6                | 2.33 | inf   | 1.91 | inf   | 1.52 | inf  |
|   | 6.   | 4.82 | 7.93  | 4.46 | 9.16  | 4.03 | 11.7  | 3.55 | 19.3  | 3.04 | 240.2               | 2.52 | inf   | 2.03 | inf   | 1.60 | inf  |
|   | 7.   | 5.45 | 9.78  | 4.99 | 11.7  | 4.46 | 16.2  | 3.88 | 35.9  | 3.27 | inf                 | 2.68 | inf   | 2.14 | inf   | 1.66 | inf  |
|   | 8.   | 6.04 | 11.9  | 5.48 | 14.8  | 4.85 | 22.9  | 4.17 | 100.4 | 3.48 | inf                 | 2.82 | inf   | 2.22 | inf   | 1.71 | inf  |
|   | 9.   | 6.59 | 14.2  | 5.93 | 18.7  | 5.20 | 33.6  | 4.42 | inf   | 3.65 | inf                 | 2.93 | inf   | 2.29 | inf   | 1.75 | inf  |
|   | 10.  | 7.11 | 16.9  | 6.35 | 23.6  | 5.51 | 53.8  | 4.65 | inf   | 3.81 | inf                 | 3.03 | inf   | 2.35 | inf   | 1.78 | inf  |
|   | 15.  | 9.31 | 38.6  | 8.05 | 110.5 | 6.75 | inf   | 5.50 | inf   | 4.35 | inf                 | 3.37 | inf   | 2.55 | inf   | 1.90 | inf  |
|   | 20.  | 11.0 | 108.2 | 9.29 | inf   | 7.60 | inf   | 6.05 | inf   | 4.69 | inf                 | 3.56 | inf   | 2.66 | inf   | 1.96 | inf  |
|   | 25.  | 12.4 | inf   | 10.2 | inf   | 8.23 | inf   | 6.44 | inf   | 4.92 | inf                 | 3.70 | inf   | 2.73 | inf   | 1.99 | inf  |
|   | 30.  | 13.5 | inf   | 11.0 | inf   | 8.70 | inf   | 6.73 | inf   | 5.09 | inf                 | 3.79 | inf   | 2.78 | inf   | 2.02 | inf  |
|   | 40.  | 15.2 | inf   | 12.1 | inf   | 9.38 | inf   | 7.12 | inf   | 5.31 | inf                 | 3.91 | inf   | 2.85 | inf   | 2.06 | inf  |
|   | 50.  | 16.4 | inf   | 12.9 | inf   | 9.84 | inf   | 7.39 | inf   | 5.46 | inf                 | 3.99 | inf   | 2.89 | inf   | 2.08 | inf  |
|   | 75.  | 18.5 | inf   | 14.1 | inf   | 10.5 | inf   | 7.77 | inf   | 5.66 | inf                 | 4.10 | inf   | 2.94 | inf   | 2.11 | inf  |
|   | 100. | 19.7 | inf   | 14.8 | inf   | 10.9 | inf   | 7.97 | inf   | 5.77 | inf                 | 4.15 | inf   | 2.97 | inf   | 2.12 | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |      |      |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      | Focal length: 35 mm |      |       |      |       |      |      |
|---|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|---------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2. |      | f/2.8 |      | f/4.  |      | f/5.6 |      | f/8. |      | f/11.               |      | f/16. |      | f/22. |      |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 38.3 |      | 27.1  |      | 19.2  |      | 13.6  |      | 9.61 |      | 6.80                |      | 4.82  |      | 3.42  |      |      |
|   | near | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  | near | far  | near                | far  | near  | far  | near  | far  |      |
| Focus distance                                  | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.24                | 0.26 | 0.24  | 0.26 | 0.24  | 0.27 |      |
|   | 0.5  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.53                | 0.47 | 0.54  | 0.46 | 0.55  | 0.44 | 0.58 |
|   | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.76  | 0.73 | 0.77  | 0.72 | 0.78  | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.81                | 0.68 | 0.84  | 0.65 | 0.88  | 0.62 | 0.95 |
|   | 1.   | 0.98 | 1.03  | 0.97 | 1.04  | 0.95 | 1.05  | 0.93 | 1.08 | 0.91 | 1.11                | 0.88 | 1.17  | 0.83 | 1.25  | 0.78 | 1.40 |
|   | 1.5  | 1.44 | 1.56  | 1.42 | 1.59  | 1.39 | 1.62  | 1.35 | 1.68 | 1.30 | 1.77                | 1.23 | 1.91  | 1.15 | 2.16  | 1.05 | 2.65 |
|   | 2.   | 1.90 | 2.11  | 1.86 | 2.16  | 1.81 | 2.23  | 1.75 | 2.34 | 1.66 | 2.52                | 1.55 | 2.82  | 1.42 | 3.39  | 1.27 | 4.77 |
|   | 2.5  | 2.35 | 2.67  | 2.29 | 2.75  | 2.21 | 2.87  | 2.11 | 3.06 | 1.99 | 3.37                | 1.83 | 3.93  | 1.65 | 5.16  | 1.45 | 9.21 |
|   | 3.   | 2.78 | 3.25  | 2.70 | 3.37  | 2.60 | 3.55  | 2.46 | 3.84 | 2.29 | 4.35                | 2.09 | 5.34  | 1.85 | 7.89  | 1.60 | 24.2 |
|   | 3.5  | 3.21 | 3.85  | 3.10 | 4.01  | 2.96 | 4.27  | 2.79 | 4.70 | 2.57 | 5.49                | 2.31 | 7.17  | 2.03 | 12.7  | 1.73 | inf  |
|   | 4.   | 3.62 | 4.46  | 3.49 | 4.69  | 3.31 | 5.05  | 3.09 | 5.66 | 2.83 | 6.83                | 2.52 | 9.66  | 2.19 | 23.3  | 1.84 | inf  |
|   | 4.5  | 4.03 | 5.09  | 3.86 | 5.39  | 3.65 | 5.87  | 3.38 | 6.72 | 3.07 | 8.44                | 2.71 | 13.2  | 2.33 | 67.3  | 1.94 | inf  |
|   | 5.   | 4.43 | 5.75  | 4.23 | 6.12  | 3.97 | 6.75  | 3.66 | 7.90 | 3.29 | 10.4                | 2.88 | 18.8  | 2.45 | inf   | 2.03 | inf  |
|   | 6.   | 5.19 | 7.11  | 4.92 | 7.70  | 4.57 | 8.72  | 4.16 | 10.7 | 3.70 | 15.9                | 3.19 | 50.6  | 2.67 | inf   | 2.17 | inf  |
|   | 7.   | 5.92 | 8.56  | 5.57 | 9.43  | 5.13 | 11.0  | 4.62 | 14.4 | 4.05 | 25.7                | 3.45 | inf   | 2.85 | inf   | 2.29 | inf  |
|   | 8.   | 6.62 | 10.1  | 6.18 | 11.3  | 5.65 | 13.7  | 5.04 | 19.4 | 4.37 | 47.7                | 3.67 | inf   | 3.00 | inf   | 2.39 | inf  |
|   | 9.   | 7.29 | 11.8  | 6.76 | 13.5  | 6.13 | 16.9  | 5.41 | 26.7 | 4.65 | 142.3               | 3.87 | inf   | 3.13 | inf   | 2.47 | inf  |
|   | 10.  | 7.93 | 13.5  | 7.31 | 15.8  | 6.58 | 20.9  | 5.76 | 37.9 | 4.90 | inf                 | 4.04 | inf   | 3.24 | inf   | 2.53 | inf  |
|   | 15.  | 10.8 | 24.6  | 9.66 | 33.5  | 8.42 | 68.8  | 7.12 | inf  | 5.85 | inf                 | 4.67 | inf   | 3.63 | inf   | 2.77 | inf  |
|   | 20.  | 13.1 | 41.8  | 11.5 | 76.2  | 9.79 | inf   | 8.08 | inf  | 6.48 | inf                 | 5.06 | inf   | 3.87 | inf   | 2.90 | inf  |
|   | 25.  | 15.1 | 71.9  | 13.0 | 321.6 | 10.8 | inf   | 8.79 | inf  | 6.93 | inf                 | 5.33 | inf   | 4.02 | inf   | 2.98 | inf  |
|   | 30.  | 16.8 | 138.1 | 14.2 | inf   | 11.7 | inf   | 9.33 | inf  | 7.26 | inf                 | 5.53 | inf   | 4.13 | inf   | 3.04 | inf  |
|   | 40.  | 19.6 | inf   | 16.2 | inf   | 13.0 | inf   | 10.1 | inf  | 7.73 | inf                 | 5.79 | inf   | 4.28 | inf   | 3.12 | inf  |
|   | 50.  | 21.7 | inf   | 17.6 | inf   | 13.8 | inf   | 10.7 | inf  | 8.04 | inf                 | 5.96 | inf   | 4.37 | inf   | 3.17 | inf  |
|   | 75.  | 25.4 | inf   | 19.9 | inf   | 15.3 | inf   | 11.5 | inf  | 8.49 | inf                 | 6.21 | inf   | 4.50 | inf   | 3.24 | inf  |
|   | 100. | 27.7 | inf   | 21.3 | inf   | 16.1 | inf   | 11.9 | inf  | 8.74 | inf                 | 6.34 | inf   | 4.57 | inf   | 3.27 | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |      |        |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |      | Focal length: 50 mm |      |       |       |       |      |
|---|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2. |        | f/2.8 |       | f/4. |       | f/5.6 |       | f/8. |      | f/11.               |      | f/16. |       | f/22. |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 78.2 |        | 55.3  |       | 39.1 |       | 27.7  |       | 19.6 |      | 13.9                |      | 9.82  |       | 6.96  |      |
|   | near | far    | near  | far   | near | far   | near  | far   | near | far  | near                | far  | near  | far   | near  | far  |
| 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25                | 0.25 | 0.24  | 0.26  | 0.24  | 0.26 |
| 0.5   | 0.50 | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.49  | 0.51  | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.48                | 0.52 | 0.48  | 0.52  | 0.47  | 0.53 |
| 0.75  | 0.74 | 0.76   | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.74 | 0.76  | 0.73  | 0.77  | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.71                | 0.79 | 0.70  | 0.81  | 0.68  | 0.83 |
| 1.  | 0.99 | 1.01   | 0.98  | 1.02  | 0.98 | 1.02  | 0.97  | 1.04  | 0.95 | 1.05 | 0.94                | 1.07 | 0.91  | 1.11  | 0.88  | 1.16 |
| 1.5   | 1.47 | 1.53   | 1.46  | 1.54  | 1.45 | 1.56  | 1.43  | 1.58  | 1.40 | 1.62 | 1.36                | 1.68 | 1.31  | 1.76  | 1.24  | 1.90 |
| 2.  | 1.95 | 2.05   | 1.93  | 2.07  | 1.90 | 2.11  | 1.87  | 2.15  | 1.82 | 2.22 | 1.75                | 2.33 | 1.67  | 2.50  | 1.56  | 2.79 |
| 2.5   | 2.42 | 2.58   | 2.39  | 2.62  | 2.35 | 2.67  | 2.30  | 2.74  | 2.22 | 2.86 | 2.12                | 3.04 | 2.00  | 3.34  | 1.85  | 3.87 |
| 3.  | 2.89 | 3.12   | 2.85  | 3.17  | 2.79 | 3.25  | 2.71  | 3.36  | 2.61 | 3.53 | 2.47                | 3.81 | 2.30  | 4.30  | 2.10  | 5.24 |
| 3.5   | 3.35 | 3.66   | 3.29  | 3.73  | 3.22 | 3.84  | 3.11  | 4.00  | 2.97 | 4.25 | 2.80                | 4.67 | 2.59  | 5.41  | 2.33  | 6.99 |
| 4.  | 3.81 | 4.21   | 3.73  | 4.31  | 3.63 | 4.45  | 3.50  | 4.67  | 3.33 | 5.01 | 3.11                | 5.60 | 2.85  | 6.72  | 2.54  | 9.35 |
| 4.5   | 4.26 | 4.77   | 4.16  | 4.89  | 4.04 | 5.08  | 3.88  | 5.36  | 3.66 | 5.83 | 3.40                | 6.64 | 3.09  | 8.27  | 2.74  | 12.7 |
| 5.  | 4.70 | 5.34   | 4.59  | 5.49  | 4.44 | 5.73  | 4.24  | 6.09  | 3.99 | 6.70 | 3.68                | 7.79 | 3.32  | 10.1  | 2.91  | 17.7 |
| 6.  | 5.58 | 6.49   | 5.42  | 6.72  | 5.21 | 7.08  | 4.94  | 7.65  | 4.60 | 8.63 | 4.19                | 10.5 | 3.73  | 15.4  | 3.22  | 43.4 |
| 7.  | 6.43 | 7.68   | 6.22  | 8.01  | 5.94 | 8.51  | 5.59  | 9.35  | 5.16 | 10.9 | 4.66                | 14.1 | 4.09  | 24.3  | 3.49  | inf  |
| 8.  | 7.26 | 8.91   | 6.99  | 9.34  | 6.65 | 10.0  | 6.21  | 11.2  | 5.69 | 13.5 | 5.08                | 18.9 | 4.41  | 43.0  | 3.72  | inf  |
| 9.  | 8.07 | 10.2   | 7.75  | 10.7  | 7.32 | 11.7  | 6.80  | 13.3  | 6.17 | 16.6 | 5.46                | 25.6 | 4.70  | 107.8 | 3.92  | inf  |
| 10.   | 8.87 | 11.5   | 8.47  | 12.2  | 7.97 | 13.4  | 7.35  | 15.6  | 6.62 | 20.4 | 5.81                | 35.8 | 4.95  | inf   | 4.10  | inf  |
| 15.   | 12.6 | 18.5   | 11.8  | 20.6  | 10.8 | 24.3  | 9.73  | 32.7  | 8.50 | 63.9 | 7.20                | inf  | 5.93  | inf   | 4.74  | inf  |
| 20.   | 15.9 | 26.9   | 14.7  | 31.3  | 13.2 | 40.9  | 11.6  | 72.0  | 9.89 | inf  | 8.18                | inf  | 6.57  | inf   | 5.14  | inf  |
| 25.   | 18.9 | 36.7   | 17.2  | 45.6  | 15.3 | 69.2  | 13.1  | 258.5 | 11.0 | inf  | 8.91                | inf  | 7.03  | inf   | 5.42  | inf  |
| 30.   | 21.7 | 48.7   | 19.5  | 65.5  | 17.0 | 128.6 | 14.4  | inf   | 11.8 | inf  | 9.47                | inf  | 7.38  | inf   | 5.62  | inf  |
| 40.   | 26.5 | 81.9   | 23.2  | 144.5 | 19.8 | inf   | 16.4  | inf   | 13.1 | inf  | 10.3                | inf  | 7.86  | inf   | 5.90  | inf  |
| 50.   | 30.5 | 138.6  | 26.3  | 521.9 | 21.9 | inf   | 17.8  | inf   | 14.1 | inf  | 10.8                | inf  | 8.18  | inf   | 6.07  | inf  |
| 75.   | 38.3 | 1845.5 | 31.8  | inf   | 25.7 | inf   | 20.2  | inf   | 15.5 | inf  | 11.7                | inf  | 8.65  | inf   | 6.33  | inf  |
| 100.  | 43.9 | inf    | 35.6  | inf   | 28.1 | inf   | 21.7  | inf   | 16.3 | inf  | 12.1                | inf  | 8.90  | inf   | 6.46  | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |       |       |       |        |      |        |       |       |      |       | Focal length: 70 mm |       |       |      |       |      |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Aperture  | f/2.  |       | f/2.8 |        | f/4. |        | f/5.6 |       | f/8. |       | f/11.               |       | f/16. |      | f/22. |      |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 153.2 |       | 108.3 |        | 76.6 |        | 54.2  |       | 38.4 |       | 27.1                |       | 19.2  |      | 13.6  |      |
|   | near  | far   | near  | far    | near | far    | near  | far   | near | far   | near                | far   | near  | far  | near  | far  |
| 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25 | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25                | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25 | 0.25  | 0.25 |
| 0.5   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50   | 0.50 | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.49 | 0.51  | 0.49                | 0.51  | 0.49  | 0.51 | 0.48  | 0.52 |
| 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.74 | 0.76   | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.74 | 0.76  | 0.73                | 0.77  | 0.72  | 0.78 | 0.71  | 0.79 |
| 1.  | 0.99  | 1.01  | 0.99  | 1.01   | 0.99 | 1.01   | 0.98  | 1.02  | 0.98 | 1.02  | 0.97                | 1.04  | 0.95  | 1.05 | 0.94  | 1.07 |
| 1.5   | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.48  | 1.52   | 1.47 | 1.53   | 1.46  | 1.54  | 1.45 | 1.56  | 1.42                | 1.58  | 1.40  | 1.62 | 1.36  | 1.68 |
| 2.  | 1.98  | 2.03  | 1.96  | 2.04   | 1.95 | 2.05   | 1.93  | 2.07  | 1.90 | 2.11  | 1.87                | 2.15  | 1.82  | 2.22 | 1.75  | 2.33 |
| 2.5   | 2.46  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.56   | 2.42 | 2.58   | 2.39  | 2.62  | 2.35 | 2.67  | 2.29                | 2.75  | 2.22  | 2.86 | 2.12  | 3.05 |
| 3.  | 2.94  | 3.06  | 2.92  | 3.08   | 2.89 | 3.12   | 2.85  | 3.17  | 2.79 | 3.25  | 2.71                | 3.36  | 2.60  | 3.54 | 2.47  | 3.83 |
| 3.5   | 3.42  | 3.58  | 3.39  | 3.61   | 3.35 | 3.66   | 3.29  | 3.74  | 3.21 | 3.84  | 3.11                | 4.01  | 2.97  | 4.26 | 2.79  | 4.69 |
| 4.  | 3.90  | 4.11  | 3.86  | 4.15   | 3.80 | 4.22   | 3.73  | 4.31  | 3.63 | 4.46  | 3.49                | 4.68  | 3.32  | 5.03 | 3.10  | 5.64 |
| 4.5   | 4.37  | 4.63  | 4.32  | 4.69   | 4.25 | 4.78   | 4.16  | 4.90  | 4.03 | 5.09  | 3.87                | 5.38  | 3.65  | 5.86 | 3.39  | 6.69 |
| 5.  | 4.84  | 5.17  | 4.78  | 5.24   | 4.70 | 5.34   | 4.58  | 5.50  | 4.43 | 5.74  | 4.23                | 6.11  | 3.98  | 6.73 | 3.67  | 7.86 |
| 6.  | 5.78  | 6.24  | 5.69  | 6.35   | 5.57 | 6.50   | 5.41  | 6.74  | 5.20 | 7.10  | 4.92                | 7.68  | 4.58  | 8.69 | 4.17  | 10.7 |
| 7.  | 6.70  | 7.33  | 6.58  | 7.48   | 6.42 | 7.70   | 6.21  | 8.03  | 5.93 | 8.55  | 5.57                | 9.41  | 5.14  | 11.0 | 4.63  | 14.3 |
| 8.  | 7.61  | 8.44  | 7.45  | 8.63   | 7.25 | 8.92   | 6.98  | 9.37  | 6.63 | 10.1  | 6.19                | 11.3  | 5.66  | 13.7 | 5.04  | 19.3 |
| 9.  | 8.50  | 9.56  | 8.31  | 9.81   | 8.06 | 10.2   | 7.73  | 10.8  | 7.30 | 11.7  | 6.77                | 13.4  | 6.14  | 16.9 | 5.42  | 26.5 |
| 10.   | 9.39  | 10.7  | 9.16  | 11.0   | 8.85 | 11.5   | 8.45  | 12.2  | 7.94 | 13.5  | 7.32                | 15.8  | 6.58  | 20.8 | 5.77  | 37.5 |
| 15.   | 13.7  | 16.6  | 13.2  | 17.4   | 12.6 | 18.6   | 11.8  | 20.7  | 10.8 | 24.6  | 9.67                | 33.4  | 8.43  | 68.2 | 7.13  | inf  |
| 20.   | 17.7  | 23.0  | 16.9  | 24.5   | 15.9 | 27.0   | 14.6  | 31.7  | 13.2 | 41.7  | 11.5                | 75.8  | 9.80  | inf  | 8.09  | inf  |
| 25.   | 21.5  | 29.9  | 20.3  | 32.5   | 18.9 | 37.1   | 17.1  | 46.3  | 15.1 | 71.7  | 13.0                | 316.4 | 10.9  | inf  | 8.80  | inf  |
| 30.   | 25.1  | 37.3  | 23.5  | 41.5   | 21.6 | 49.3   | 19.3  | 67.1  | 16.8 | 137.5 | 14.2                | inf   | 11.7  | inf  | 9.34  | inf  |
| 40.   | 31.7  | 54.1  | 29.2  | 63.4   | 26.3 | 83.6   | 23.0  | 152.4 | 19.6 | inf   | 16.2                | inf   | 13.0  | inf  | 10.1  | inf  |
| 50.   | 37.7  | 74.2  | 34.2  | 92.8   | 30.3 | 143.7  | 26.0  | 643.3 | 21.7 | inf   | 17.6                | inf   | 13.9  | inf  | 10.7  | inf  |
| 75.   | 50.4  | 146.9 | 44.3  | 243.5  | 37.9 | 3517.4 | 31.5  | inf   | 25.4 | inf   | 19.9                | inf   | 15.3  | inf  | 11.5  | inf  |
| 100.  | 60.5  | 287.9 | 52.0  | 1297.4 | 43.4 | inf    | 35.1  | inf   | 27.7 | inf   | 21.3                | inf   | 16.1  | inf  | 11.9  | inf  |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |      |        |       | Focal length: 100 mm |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aperture  | f/2.  |       | f/2.8 |       | f/4.  |       | f/5.6 |        | f/8. |        | f/11. |                      | f/16. |       | f/22. |       |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 312.6 |       | 221.1 |       | 156.4 |       | 110.6 |        | 78.2 |        | 55.3  |                      | 39.2  |       | 27.7  |       |
|   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far    | near | far    | near  | far                  | near  | far   | near  | far   |
| 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25 | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25                 | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  |
| 0.5   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50   | 0.50 | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50                 | 0.49  | 0.51  | 0.49  | 0.51  |
| 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.74 | 0.76   | 0.74  | 0.76                 | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.73  | 0.77  |
| 1.  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.99  | 1.01  | 0.99  | 1.01   | 0.99 | 1.01   | 0.98  | 1.02                 | 0.98  | 1.02  | 0.97  | 1.03  |
| 1.5   | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.48  | 1.52   | 1.47 | 1.53   | 1.46  | 1.54                 | 1.45  | 1.56  | 1.43  | 1.58  |
| 2.  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.98  | 2.02  | 1.98  | 2.02  | 1.97  | 2.03   | 1.95 | 2.05   | 1.93  | 2.07                 | 1.91  | 2.10  | 1.87  | 2.15  |
| 2.5   | 2.48  | 2.52  | 2.47  | 2.53  | 2.46  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.56   | 2.43 | 2.58   | 2.40  | 2.61                 | 2.36  | 2.66  | 2.30  | 2.74  |
| 3.  | 2.97  | 3.03  | 2.96  | 3.04  | 2.95  | 3.06  | 2.92  | 3.08   | 2.89 | 3.12   | 2.85  | 3.17                 | 2.79  | 3.24  | 2.71  | 3.35  |
| 3.5   | 3.46  | 3.54  | 3.45  | 3.55  | 3.43  | 3.58  | 3.40  | 3.61   | 3.35 | 3.66   | 3.30  | 3.73                 | 3.22  | 3.83  | 3.12  | 3.99  |
| 4.  | 3.95  | 4.05  | 3.93  | 4.07  | 3.90  | 4.10  | 3.86  | 4.15   | 3.81 | 4.21   | 3.74  | 4.30                 | 3.64  | 4.44  | 3.51  | 4.66  |
| 4.5   | 4.44  | 4.56  | 4.41  | 4.59  | 4.38  | 4.63  | 4.33  | 4.69   | 4.26 | 4.77   | 4.17  | 4.89                 | 4.04  | 5.07  | 3.88  | 5.35  |
| 5.  | 4.92  | 5.08  | 4.89  | 5.11  | 4.85  | 5.16  | 4.79  | 5.23   | 4.70 | 5.33   | 4.59  | 5.49                 | 4.44  | 5.72  | 4.25  | 6.08  |
| 6.  | 5.89  | 6.12  | 5.84  | 6.16  | 5.78  | 6.24  | 5.70  | 6.34   | 5.58 | 6.49   | 5.42  | 6.72                 | 5.21  | 7.07  | 4.94  | 7.63  |
| 7.  | 6.85  | 7.16  | 6.79  | 7.23  | 6.70  | 7.32  | 6.59  | 7.47   | 6.43 | 7.68   | 6.22  | 8.00                 | 5.95  | 8.50  | 5.60  | 9.33  |
| 8.  | 7.80  | 8.21  | 7.72  | 8.30  | 7.61  | 8.43  | 7.47  | 8.62   | 7.27 | 8.90   | 7.00  | 9.33                 | 6.65  | 10.0  | 6.22  | 11.2  |
| 9.  | 8.75  | 9.26  | 8.65  | 9.38  | 8.51  | 9.54  | 8.33  | 9.79   | 8.08 | 10.2   | 7.75  | 10.7                 | 7.33  | 11.7  | 6.81  | 13.3  |
| 10.   | 9.69  | 10.3  | 9.57  | 10.5  | 9.40  | 10.7  | 9.18  | 11.0   | 8.88 | 11.5   | 8.48  | 12.2                 | 7.98  | 13.4  | 7.36  | 15.6  |
| 15.   | 14.3  | 15.8  | 14.1  | 16.1  | 13.7  | 16.6  | 13.2  | 17.3   | 12.6 | 18.5   | 11.8  | 20.5                 | 10.9  | 24.2  | 9.74  | 32.6  |
| 20.   | 18.8  | 21.4  | 18.3  | 22.0  | 17.7  | 22.9  | 16.9  | 24.4   | 15.9 | 26.8   | 14.7  | 31.3                 | 13.2  | 40.8  | 11.6  | 71.5  |
| 25.   | 23.2  | 27.2  | 22.5  | 28.2  | 21.6  | 29.7  | 20.4  | 32.3   | 19.0 | 36.7   | 17.2  | 45.5                 | 15.3  | 69.0  | 13.1  | 253.7 |
| 30.   | 27.4  | 33.2  | 26.4  | 34.7  | 25.2  | 37.1  | 23.6  | 41.1   | 21.7 | 48.6   | 19.5  | 65.4                 | 17.0  | 127.9 | 14.4  | inf   |
| 40.   | 35.5  | 45.9  | 33.9  | 48.8  | 31.9  | 53.7  | 29.4  | 62.6   | 26.5 | 81.8   | 23.2  | 144.0                | 19.8  | inf   | 16.4  | inf   |
| 50.   | 43.1  | 59.5  | 40.8  | 64.6  | 37.9  | 73.5  | 34.4  | 91.2   | 30.5 | 138.4  | 26.3  | 517.0                | 22.0  | inf   | 17.8  | inf   |
| 75.   | 60.5  | 98.6  | 56.0  | 113.5 | 50.7  | 144.1 | 44.7  | 232.9  | 38.3 | 1816.9 | 31.8  | inf                  | 25.7  | inf   | 20.2  | inf   |
| 100.  | 75.8  | 147.0 | 68.9  | 182.5 | 61.0  | 277.3 | 52.5  | 1043.7 | 43.9 | inf    | 35.6  | inf                  | 28.1  | inf   | 21.7  | inf   |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Focal length: 135 mm |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Aperture  | f/2.  |       | f/2.8 |       | f/4.  |       | f/5.6 |       | f/8.  |       | f/11. |                      | f/16. |       | f/22. |        |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 569.7 |       | 402.9 |       | 284.9 |       | 201.5 |       | 142.5 |       | 100.8 |                      | 71.3  |       | 50.5  |        |
|   | near  | far                  | near  | far   | near  | far    |
| 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25                 | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25   |
| 0.5   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50                 | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50   |
| 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75                 | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.74  | 0.76   |
| 1.  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.99  | 1.01  | 0.99  | 1.01                 | 0.99  | 1.01  | 0.98  | 1.02   |
| 1.5   | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.48  | 1.52                 | 1.47  | 1.53  | 1.46  | 1.54   |
| 2.  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.98  | 2.02  | 1.97  | 2.03  | 1.96  | 2.04                 | 1.95  | 2.05  | 1.93  | 2.08   |
| 2.5   | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.48  | 2.52  | 2.47  | 2.53  | 2.46  | 2.54  | 2.44  | 2.56                 | 2.42  | 2.59  | 2.39  | 2.62   |
| 3.  | 2.98  | 3.02  | 2.98  | 3.02  | 2.97  | 3.03  | 2.96  | 3.04  | 2.94  | 3.06  | 2.92  | 3.09                 | 2.88  | 3.13  | 2.84  | 3.18   |
| 3.5   | 3.48  | 3.52  | 3.47  | 3.53  | 3.46  | 3.54  | 3.44  | 3.56  | 3.42  | 3.58  | 3.39  | 3.62                 | 3.34  | 3.67  | 3.28  | 3.75   |
| 4.  | 3.97  | 4.03  | 3.96  | 4.04  | 3.95  | 4.06  | 3.92  | 4.08  | 3.89  | 4.11  | 3.85  | 4.16                 | 3.79  | 4.23  | 3.71  | 4.33   |
| 4.5   | 4.47  | 4.53  | 4.45  | 4.55  | 4.43  | 4.57  | 4.40  | 4.60  | 4.37  | 4.64  | 4.31  | 4.70                 | 4.24  | 4.79  | 4.14  | 4.93   |
| 5.  | 4.96  | 5.04  | 4.94  | 5.06  | 4.92  | 5.09  | 4.88  | 5.12  | 4.83  | 5.18  | 4.77  | 5.25                 | 4.68  | 5.37  | 4.56  | 5.53   |
| 6.  | 5.94  | 6.06  | 5.91  | 6.09  | 5.88  | 6.13  | 5.83  | 6.18  | 5.76  | 6.26  | 5.67  | 6.37                 | 5.54  | 6.54  | 5.37  | 6.79   |
| 7.  | 6.92  | 7.09  | 6.88  | 7.12  | 6.84  | 7.17  | 6.77  | 7.25  | 6.68  | 7.35  | 6.55  | 7.51                 | 6.38  | 7.75  | 6.16  | 8.11   |
| 8.  | 7.89  | 8.11  | 7.85  | 8.16  | 7.78  | 8.23  | 7.70  | 8.33  | 7.58  | 8.47  | 7.42  | 8.68                 | 7.20  | 8.99  | 6.92  | 9.48   |
| 9.  | 8.86  | 9.14  | 8.81  | 9.20  | 8.73  | 9.29  | 8.62  | 9.41  | 8.47  | 9.60  | 8.27  | 9.87                 | 8.00  | 10.3  | 7.65  | 10.9   |
| 10.   | 9.83  | 10.2  | 9.76  | 10.3  | 9.67  | 10.4  | 9.53  | 10.5  | 9.35  | 10.7  | 9.11  | 11.1                 | 8.78  | 11.6  | 8.36  | 12.4   |
| 15.   | 14.6  | 15.4  | 14.5  | 15.6  | 14.3  | 15.8  | 14.0  | 16.2  | 13.6  | 16.7  | 13.1  | 17.6                 | 12.4  | 19.0  | 11.6  | 21.3   |
| 20.   | 19.3  | 20.7  | 19.1  | 21.0  | 18.7  | 21.5  | 18.2  | 22.2  | 17.6  | 23.2  | 16.7  | 24.9                 | 15.6  | 27.7  | 14.3  | 33.0   |
| 25.   | 24.0  | 26.1  | 23.5  | 26.6  | 23.0  | 27.4  | 22.3  | 28.5  | 21.3  | 30.3  | 20.0  | 33.2                 | 18.5  | 38.4  | 16.7  | 49.4   |
| 30.   | 28.5  | 31.7  | 27.9  | 32.4  | 27.2  | 33.5  | 26.1  | 35.2  | 24.8  | 38.0  | 23.1  | 42.7                 | 21.1  | 51.7  | 18.8  | 73.8   |
| 40.   | 37.4  | 43.0  | 36.4  | 44.4  | 35.1  | 46.5  | 33.4  | 49.9  | 31.3  | 55.6  | 28.7  | 66.2                 | 25.6  | 90.9  | 22.3  | 192.2  |
| 50.   | 46.0  | 54.8  | 44.5  | 57.1  | 42.5  | 60.6  | 40.1  | 66.5  | 37.0  | 76.9  | 33.4  | 99.1                 | 29.4  | 166.9 | 25.1  | 5299.8 |
| 75.   | 66.3  | 86.4  | 63.2  | 92.1  | 59.4  | 101.8 | 54.7  | 119.4 | 49.2  | 158.2 | 43.0  | 292.5                | 36.6  | inf   | 30.2  | inf    |
| 100.  | 85.1  | 121.3 | 80.1  | 133.0 | 74.0  | 154.0 | 66.8  | 198.4 | 58.8  | 334.9 | 50.2  | #####                | 41.6  | inf   | 33.5  | inf    |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Focal length: 200 mm |       |       |       |        |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Aperture  | f/2.   |       | f/2.8 |       | f/4.  |       | f/5.6 |       | f/8.  |       | f/11. |                      | f/16. |       | f/22. |        |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 1250.2 |       | 884.1 |       | 625.2 |       | 442.1 |       | 312.7 |       | 221.2 |                      | 156.5 |       | 110.7 |        |
|   | near   | far   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far                  | near  | far   | near  | far    |
| 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25                 | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25   |
| 0.5   | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50                 | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50   |
| 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75                 | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75   |
| 1.  | 1.00   | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00                 | 0.99  | 1.01  | 0.99  | 1.01   |
| 1.5   | 1.50   | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51                 | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.48  | 1.52   |
| 2.  | 2.00   | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.98  | 2.02                 | 1.98  | 2.02  | 1.97  | 2.03   |
| 2.5   | 2.50   | 2.50  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.48  | 2.52  | 2.47  | 2.53                 | 2.46  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.55   |
| 3.  | 2.99   | 3.01  | 2.99  | 3.01  | 2.99  | 3.01  | 2.98  | 3.02  | 2.97  | 3.03  | 2.96  | 3.04                 | 2.95  | 3.05  | 2.93  | 3.08   |
| 3.5   | 3.49   | 3.51  | 3.49  | 3.51  | 3.48  | 3.52  | 3.47  | 3.53  | 3.46  | 3.54  | 3.45  | 3.55                 | 3.43  | 3.58  | 3.40  | 3.61   |
| 4.  | 3.99   | 4.01  | 3.98  | 4.02  | 3.98  | 4.02  | 3.97  | 4.03  | 3.95  | 4.05  | 3.93  | 4.07                 | 3.91  | 4.10  | 3.87  | 4.14   |
| 4.5   | 4.48   | 4.52  | 4.48  | 4.52  | 4.47  | 4.53  | 4.46  | 4.54  | 4.44  | 4.56  | 4.41  | 4.59                 | 4.38  | 4.63  | 4.33  | 4.68   |
| 5.  | 4.98   | 5.02  | 4.97  | 5.03  | 4.96  | 5.04  | 4.95  | 5.05  | 4.92  | 5.08  | 4.89  | 5.11                 | 4.85  | 5.16  | 4.79  | 5.23   |
| 6.  | 5.97   | 6.03  | 5.96  | 6.04  | 5.94  | 6.06  | 5.92  | 6.08  | 5.89  | 6.11  | 5.85  | 6.16                 | 5.79  | 6.23  | 5.70  | 6.33   |
| 7.  | 6.96   | 7.04  | 6.95  | 7.05  | 6.92  | 7.08  | 6.89  | 7.11  | 6.85  | 7.16  | 6.79  | 7.22                 | 6.71  | 7.32  | 6.59  | 7.46   |
| 8.  | 7.95   | 8.05  | 7.93  | 8.07  | 7.90  | 8.10  | 7.86  | 8.14  | 7.81  | 8.20  | 7.73  | 8.29                 | 7.62  | 8.42  | 7.47  | 8.61   |
| 9.  | 8.94   | 9.06  | 8.91  | 9.09  | 8.88  | 9.13  | 8.82  | 9.18  | 8.75  | 9.26  | 8.66  | 9.37                 | 8.52  | 9.54  | 8.34  | 9.78   |
| 10.   | 9.92   | 10.1  | 9.89  | 10.1  | 9.85  | 10.2  | 9.78  | 10.2  | 9.70  | 10.3  | 9.58  | 10.5                 | 9.41  | 10.7  | 9.19  | 11.0   |
| 15.   | 14.8   | 15.2  | 14.8  | 15.3  | 14.7  | 15.4  | 14.5  | 15.5  | 14.3  | 15.7  | 14.1  | 16.1                 | 13.7  | 16.6  | 13.2  | 17.3   |
| 20.   | 19.7   | 20.3  | 19.6  | 20.5  | 19.4  | 20.7  | 19.1  | 20.9  | 18.8  | 21.4  | 18.4  | 22.0                 | 17.8  | 22.9  | 17.0  | 24.4   |
| 25.   | 24.5   | 25.5  | 24.3  | 25.7  | 24.0  | 26.0  | 23.7  | 26.5  | 23.2  | 27.2  | 22.5  | 28.2                 | 21.6  | 29.7  | 20.4  | 32.2   |
| 30.   | 29.3   | 30.7  | 29.0  | 31.0  | 28.6  | 31.5  | 28.1  | 32.2  | 27.4  | 33.2  | 26.4  | 34.7                 | 25.2  | 37.1  | 23.6  | 41.1   |
| 40.   | 38.8   | 41.3  | 38.3  | 41.9  | 37.6  | 42.7  | 36.7  | 44.0  | 35.5  | 45.8  | 33.9  | 48.8                 | 31.9  | 53.7  | 29.4  | 62.5   |
| 50.   | 48.1   | 52.1  | 47.3  | 53.0  | 46.3  | 54.3  | 44.9  | 56.3  | 43.1  | 59.5  | 40.8  | 64.5                 | 37.9  | 73.4  | 34.5  | 91.0   |
| 75.   | 70.8   | 79.8  | 69.1  | 81.9  | 67.0  | 85.2  | 64.1  | 90.3  | 60.5  | 98.6  | 56.0  | 113.4                | 50.7  | 143.9 | 44.7  | 232.2  |
| 100.  | 92.6   | 108.7 | 89.9  | 112.7 | 86.2  | 119.0 | 81.6  | 129.2 | 75.8  | 146.9 | 68.9  | 182.4                | 61.0  | 276.8 | 52.5  | 1034.0 |

| Hypofocal distances and depth of field (metres) |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       | Focal length: 280 mm |       |       |       |       |
|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aperture  | f/2.   |       | f/2.8  |       | f/4.   |       | f/5.6 |       | f/8.  |       | f/11. |                      | f/16. |       | f/22. |       |
| Hyperfocal                                      | 2450.3 |       | 1732.7 |       | 1225.3 |       | 866.5 |       | 612.8 |       | 433.4 |                      | 306.5 |       | 216.8 |       |
|   | near   | far   | near   | far   | near   | far   | near  | far   | near  | far   | near  | far                  | near  | far   | near  | far   |
| 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25   | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25                 | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  |
| 0.5   | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50   | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50                 | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  |
| 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.75  | 0.75   | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75                 | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  | 0.75  |
| 1.  | 1.00   | 1.00  | 1.00   | 1.00  | 1.00   | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00                 | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  |
| 1.5   | 1.50   | 1.50  | 1.50   | 1.50  | 1.50   | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50                 | 1.49  | 1.51  | 1.49  | 1.51  |
| 2.  | 2.00   | 2.00  | 2.00   | 2.00  | 2.00   | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 2.01                 | 1.99  | 2.01  | 1.98  | 2.02  |
| 2.5   | 2.50   | 2.50  | 2.50   | 2.50  | 2.50   | 2.50  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.51                 | 2.48  | 2.52  | 2.47  | 2.53  |
| 3.  | 3.00   | 3.00  | 3.00   | 3.00  | 2.99   | 3.01  | 2.99  | 3.01  | 2.99  | 3.01  | 2.98  | 3.02                 | 2.97  | 3.03  | 2.96  | 3.04  |
| 3.5   | 3.50   | 3.50  | 3.49   | 3.51  | 3.49   | 3.51  | 3.49  | 3.51  | 3.48  | 3.52  | 3.47  | 3.53                 | 3.46  | 3.54  | 3.45  | 3.55  |
| 4.  | 3.99   | 4.01  | 3.99   | 4.01  | 3.99   | 4.01  | 3.98  | 4.02  | 3.98  | 4.02  | 3.97  | 4.03                 | 3.95  | 4.05  | 3.93  | 4.07  |
| 4.5   | 4.49   | 4.51  | 4.49   | 4.51  | 4.48   | 4.52  | 4.48  | 4.52  | 4.47  | 4.53  | 4.46  | 4.54                 | 4.44  | 4.56  | 4.41  | 4.59  |
| 5.  | 4.99   | 5.01  | 4.99   | 5.01  | 4.98   | 5.02  | 4.97  | 5.03  | 4.96  | 5.04  | 4.95  | 5.06                 | 4.92  | 5.08  | 4.89  | 5.11  |
| 6.  | 5.99   | 6.01  | 5.98   | 6.02  | 5.97   | 6.03  | 5.96  | 6.04  | 5.94  | 6.06  | 5.92  | 6.08                 | 5.89  | 6.11  | 5.85  | 6.16  |
| 7.  | 6.98   | 7.02  | 6.97   | 7.03  | 6.96   | 7.04  | 6.95  | 7.05  | 6.92  | 7.08  | 6.89  | 7.11                 | 6.85  | 7.16  | 6.79  | 7.22  |
| 8.  | 7.97   | 8.03  | 7.96   | 8.04  | 7.95   | 8.05  | 7.93  | 8.07  | 7.90  | 8.10  | 7.86  | 8.15                 | 7.80  | 8.21  | 7.72  | 8.30  |
| 9.  | 8.97   | 9.03  | 8.95   | 9.05  | 8.94   | 9.06  | 8.91  | 9.09  | 8.87  | 9.13  | 8.82  | 9.18                 | 8.75  | 9.26  | 8.65  | 9.38  |
| 10.   | 9.96   | 10.0  | 9.94   | 10.1  | 9.92   | 10.1  | 9.89  | 10.1  | 9.84  | 10.2  | 9.78  | 10.2                 | 9.69  | 10.3  | 9.57  | 10.5  |
| 15.   | 14.9   | 15.1  | 14.9   | 15.1  | 14.8   | 15.2  | 14.7  | 15.3  | 14.6  | 15.4  | 14.5  | 15.5                 | 14.3  | 15.8  | 14.0  | 16.1  |
| 20.   | 19.8   | 20.2  | 19.8   | 20.2  | 19.7   | 20.3  | 19.6  | 20.5  | 19.4  | 20.7  | 19.1  | 21.0                 | 18.8  | 21.4  | 18.3  | 22.0  |
| 25.   | 24.8   | 25.3  | 24.6   | 25.4  | 24.5   | 25.5  | 24.3  | 25.7  | 24.0  | 26.1  | 23.7  | 26.5                 | 23.1  | 27.2  | 22.4  | 28.2  |
| 30.   | 29.6   | 30.4  | 29.5   | 30.5  | 29.3   | 30.7  | 29.0  | 31.1  | 28.6  | 31.5  | 28.1  | 32.2                 | 27.3  | 33.2  | 26.4  | 34.8  |
| 40.   | 39.4   | 40.7  | 39.1   | 40.9  | 38.7   | 41.3  | 38.2  | 41.9  | 37.6  | 42.8  | 36.6  | 44.0                 | 35.4  | 46.0  | 33.8  | 49.0  |
| 50.   | 49.0   | 51.0  | 48.6   | 51.5  | 48.0   | 52.1  | 47.3  | 53.0  | 46.2  | 54.4  | 44.9  | 56.5                 | 43.0  | 59.7  | 40.7  | 64.9  |
| 75.   | 72.8   | 77.4  | 71.9   | 78.4  | 70.7   | 79.9  | 69.0  | 82.1  | 66.8  | 85.4  | 64.0  | 90.6                 | 60.3  | 99.2  | 55.8  | 114.5 |
| 100.  | 96.1   | 104.2 | 94.6   | 106.1 | 92.5   | 108.9 | 89.7  | 113.0 | 86.0  | 119.4 | 81.3  | 129.9                | 75.4  | 148.3 | 68.5  | 185.4 |